

**UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE SANTA CATARINA
CENTRO DE FILOSOFIA E CIÊNCIAS HUMANAS
DEPARTAMENTO DE FILOSOFIA
PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM FILOSOFIA**

TÓPICOS ESPECIAIS DE FILOSOFIA POLÍTICA – FIL 3132 – 2020.1
PROF. DR. VILMAR DEBONA

Docentes:

Prof. Dr. Alessandro Pinzani
Prof. Dr. Darlei Dall'Agnol
Prof. Dr. Vilmar Debona

Título:

Pobreza: Abordagens normativas

Código da disciplina:

FIL 3132

Justificativa:

A disciplina discutirá questões normativas suscitadas pelo fenômeno da pobreza. Serão abordadas diferentes abordagens filosóficas (utilitarismo, suficientarismo, *Ethical Poverty Line*, abordagem das capacidades, teorias do reconhecimento, abordagens deontológicas kantianas, abordagens baseadas sobre a noção de direitos humanos, teorias de gênero) e discutidos vários tópicos (argumentos normativos pela luta contra a pobreza, renda básica universal, aporofobia etc.).

Horário de atendimento dos docentes:

Prof. Dr. Alessandro Pinzani: sexta-feira de 13:30 às 14:30 (aulas de 2 a 8) e por agendamento pelo e-mail alessandro@cfh.ufsc.br
Prof. Dr. Darlei Dall'Agnol: quinta-feira de 15:00 às 16:00 (aulas 9 e 10)
Prof. Dr. Vilmar Debona: quinta-feira de 15:00 às 16:00 (aulas 11 e 12)

Cronograma:

A partir da 2ª aula serão realizadas atividades síncronas e assíncronas.

As atividades síncronas se darão na forma de videoconferências e serão realizadas na plataforma conferenciaweb.rnp.br nas sextas-feiras das 14:30 às 16:00. O link para a sala de aula virtual será enviado via moodle.

As atividades assíncronas se darão na forma de leituras individuais e de discussão no fórum da disciplina na plataforma moodle. As discussões no moodle terão a função de aprofundar o debate realizado durante a videoconferência e serão avaliadas (ver abaixo o item “Avaliação”).

Data

Tópicos a serem discutidos e bibliografia

(LO = Leitura obrigatória; LR = Leitura recomendada)

1ª aula	Introdução à disciplina (a aula foi realizada em 13 de março)
2ª aula	Ajudar os pobres: global e domesticamente (LO: Singer 1; Miller) (LR: Singer 2)
3ª aula	Suficientarismo e EPL (LO: Axelsen & Nielsen; Edward)
4ª aula	Pobreza e humilhação (LO: Margalit; Pinzani & Piroli)
5ª aula	Pobreza e direitos humanos (LO: Mieth; Pogge) (LR: Townsend; Kanbur & Sumner)
6ª aula	Uma perspectiva kantiana (LO: O'Neill 1) (LR: O'Neill 2)
7ª aula	A abordagem das capacidades (LO: Crocker) (LR: Sen; Alkire)
8ª aula	Pobreza e gênero (LO: Nussbaum) (RCR: Pearce; Chant)
9ª aula	Renda básica I (LO: van Parijs, cap. 1)
10ª aula	Renda básica I (LO: van Parijs, cap. 2)
11ª aula	Aporofobia I (LO: Cortina, introdução e cap. 1)
12ª aula	Aporofobia I (LO: Cortina, cap. 8)

Leituras obrigatórias:

- Axelsen, David V.; Nielsen, Lasse (2015): "Sufficiency as Freedom from Duress". *The Journal of Political Philosophy*, vol. 24, nº. 5, pp. 406-426.
- Cortina, Adela (2017): *Aporofobia, el rechazo al pobre*. Barcelona: Paidós.
- Crocker, David A. (1995): "Functioning and Capability. The Foundations of Sen's and Nussbaum's Development Ethic, Part 2." In: *Women, Culture, and Development. A Study of Human Capabilities*, edited by Martha C. Nussbaum and Jonathan Glover. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 153-198.
- Edward, Peter (2006): "The Ethical Poverty Line: A Moral Quantification of Absolute Poverty". *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 27, nº 2, pp. 377-393.
- Margali, Avishai (1996): *The Decent Society*. Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press (Chapter 14 "The Welfare Society", pp. 222-246)
- Mieth, Corinna (2014): The Double Foundation of Human Rights in Human Nature. In: *Human Rights and Human Nature*. Ed. by Marion Albers, Thomas Hoffmann and Jörn Reinhardt. Dordrecht: Springer, 2014, 11-22.
- Miller, David (2004): National responsibility and international justice. In: *The Ethics of Assistance. Morality and the Distant Needy*. Ed. by Deen K. Chatterjee. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 123-143.
- Nickel, James W. (2005): "Poverty and Rights". *The Philosophical Quarterly*. Vol. 55, No. 220, 385-402.
- Nussbaum, Martha C. (1995): "Human Capabilities, Female Human Beings." In: *Women, Culture, and Development. A Study of Human Capabilities*, edited by Martha C. Nussbaum and Jonathan Glover. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 61-104.
- O'Neill, Onora (1986): *Faces of Hunger. An Essay on Poverty, Justice, and Development*. London: Allen & Unwin (chapter 7 "Obligation and Need", pp. 121-143 and chapter 8 "Obligations to the Poor", pp. 144-164). (O'Neill 1)
- Pinzani, Alessandro; Piroli, Diana (2020): "Poverty, Shaming, Humiliation. Do Social Policies Violate Human Dignity?", In: *In Search for a Social Minimum: Human Dignity, Poverty and Human Rights*, edited by Gottfried Schweiger. Cham: Springer (upcoming).
- Pogge, Thomas (2007): "Severe Poverty as a Human Rights Violation". In: *Freedom from Poverty as a Human Right. Who Owes What to The Very Poor?*, edited by Thomas Pogge. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 11-53.
- Singer, Peter (1972): "Famine, Affluence, and Morality" *Philosophy & Public Affairs*, Vol. 1, No. 3, 229-243 (Singer 1)
- Van Parijs, Philip (1995): *Real Freedom for All*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Leituras recomendadas:

- Alkire, Sabina (2005): "Why the Capability Approach?". *Journal of Human Development*, vol. 6, nº1, pp. 115-135.
- Chant, Sylvia (2006): "Re-thinking the 'Feminization of Poverty' in Relation to Aggregate Gender Indices." *Journal of Human Development*, vol. 7, nº. 2, pp. 201-220.
- Kanbur, Ravi; Sumner, Andy (2012): "Poor Countries or Poor People? Development Assistance and the New Geography of Global Poverty." *Journal of International Development*, vol. 24, pp. 686-695.
- O'Neill, Onora (2004): Global justice: whose obligations? In: *The Ethics of Assistance. Morality and the Distant Needy*. Ed. by Deen K. Chatterjee. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 242-259. (O'Neill 2)
- Pearce, Diana (1978): "The Feminization of Poverty". *The Urban & Social Change Review*. Special Issue on Women and World. Vol. 11, nº. 1/2, pp. 28-36.
- Sen, Amartya (2000): *Development as Freedom*. New York: Anchor Books (Chapter 4: "Poverty as Capability Deprivation", pp. 87-110).
- Singer, Peter (2004): Outsiders: our obligations to those beyond our borders. In: *The Ethics of Assistance. Morality and the Distant Needy*. Ed. by Deen K. Chatterjee. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 11-32. (Singer 2)
- Townsend, Peter (2002): "Poverty, social exclusion and social polarisation: the need to construct an international welfare state". In: Townsend, P.; Gordon, D. (eds.). *World Poverty. New Policies to Defeat an Old Enemy*. Bristol: The Policy Press, pp. 3-24.
- Wisor, Scott; Bessell, Sharon; Castillo, Fatima; Crawford, Joanne; Donaghue, Kieran; Hunt, Janet; Jaggard, Alison; Liu, Amy; Pogge Thomas (2015): *The Individual Deprivation Measure. A Gender-Sensitive Approach to Poverty Measurement*. Melbourne: IWDA (pp. 1-9 and 27-39).

Outras leituras:

- Alcock, Peter (2006): *Understanding Poverty*. 3rd edition. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Alkire, Sabina (2002): *Valuing Freedoms. Sen's Capability Approach and Poverty Reduction*. Oxford: OUP
- Atkinson, Anthony B. (1987): "On the Measurement of Poverty". *Econometria*, vol. 55, n° 4, pp. 749-764.
- Banerjee, Abhijit V.; Duflo, Esther (2011): *Poor Economics. A Radical Rethinking of the Way to Fight Global Poverty*. New York: Public Affairs.
- Basu, Kaushik; Kanbur, Ravi (eds.) (2009): *Arguments for a Better World. Essays in Honor of Amartya Sen. Vol. I: Ethics, Welfare, and Measurement*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Brock, Gillian (ed.) (1998): *Necessary Goods. Our Responsibilities to Meet Others' Needs*. Lahnam (MD): Rowman & Littlefield.
- Brown, Larry (ed.) (1993): *The Link Between Nutrition and Cognitive Development in Children*. Medford (MA): Center on Hunger, Poverty and Nutrition Policy, School of Nutrition, Tufts University.
- Chen, Shaohua; Ravallion, Martin (2007): *Absolute Poverty Measures for the Developing World*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4211.
- Ci, Jiwei (2012): "Agency and Other Stakes of Poverty". *Journal of Political Philosophy*, vol. 21, n° 2, pp. 121-50
- Comim, Flavio; Qizibash, Mozzafar; Alkire, Sabina (eds.) (2008): *The Capability Approach. Concepts, Measures and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Coser, Lewis A. (1965): "The Sociology of Poverty. To the Memory of Georg Simmel". *Journal of Social Policy*. Vol. 17, n° 3, pp. 140-148
- Dean, Hartley (2010): *Understanding Human Needs. Social issues, policy and practice*. Bristol: Policy Press.
- Deneulin, Séverine; Shahani, Lila (eds.) (2009): *An Introduction to the Human Development and Capability Approach. Freedom and Agency*. London: Earthscan.
- Doyal, Len; Gough, Ian (1991): *A Theory of Human Need*. London: Macmillan.
- Easterly, William (2001): *The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists' Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics*. Cambridge (MA): MIT Press.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara (2001): *Nickel and Dimed. On (Not) Getting By in America*. New York: Metropolitan.
- Fleurbaey, Marc (2007): "Poverty as a Form of Oppression." In: *Freedom from Poverty as a Human Right. Who Owes What to The Very Poor?*, edited by Thomas Pogge. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 133-154.
- Flik, Robert J.; van Praag, Bernard M. S. (1991): "Subjective Poverty Lines Definitions". *De Economist*, vol. 139, n° 3, 311-330.
- Geremek, Bronislaw (1994): *Poverty: A History*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Gordon, David (2002): "The International Measurement of Poverty and Anti-Poverty Policies". In: Townsend, P.; Gordon, D. (eds.). *World Poverty. New Policies to Defeat an Old Enemy*. Bristol: The Policy Press, pp. 53-80.
- Hagenaars, Aldi J. M.; van Praag, Bernard M. S. (1985): "A Synthesis of Poverty Line Definitions". *Review of Income and Wealth*, vol. 31, n° 2, 139-154.
- Hagenaars, Aldi J. M. (1986): *The Perception of Poverty*. Amsterdam: North Holland Publishing Company.
- Hamilton, Lawrence (2003): *The Political Philosophy of Needs*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Himmelfarb, Gertrud (1984): *The Idea of Poverty. England in the Early Industrial Age*. New York: Knopf.
- Hinsch, Wilfried; Stepanians, Markus (2005): "Severe Poverty as a Human Rights Violation – Weak and Strong." In: *Real World Justice. Grounds, Principles, Human Rights, and Social Institutions*, edited by Andreas Follesdal and Thomas Pogge. Dordrecht: Springer, pp. 295-315.
- Khader, Serene J. (2011): *Adaptative Preferences and Women's Empowerment*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Kreide, Regine (2007): "Neglected Injustice: Poverty as a Violation of Social Autonomy." In: *Freedom from Poverty as a Human Right. Who Owes What to The Very Poor?*, edited by Thomas Pogge. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 155-181.
- Leão Rego, Walquiria; Pinzani, Alessandro (2016): Money, Autonomy, Citizenship. Effects of the Programa Bolsa Família on Its Participants. In: *Philosophy and Public Issues*, 6/3, 115-159
- Leão Rego, Walquiria; Pinzani, Alessandro (2018): *Money, Autonomy and Citizenship. The Experience of the Brazilian Bolsa Família*. Cham: Springer
- Levine, David P.; Rizvi, S. Abu Thurab (2005): *Poverty, Work, and Freedom. Political Economy and the Moral Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Lipton, Michael (1988): *The Poor and the Poorest: Some Interim Findings*. Washington: World Bank.
- Lora, Eduardo (coord.) (2008): *Beyond Facts. Understanding Quality of Life*. Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP.

- Narayan, Deepa; Patel, Raj, Schafft, Kai; Rademacher, Anne, Koch-Schulte, Sarah (eds.) (2000): *Voices of the Poor: Can Anyone Hear Us?* New York: Oxford UP.
- Narayan, Deepa; Chambers, Robert; Shah, Meera (eds.) (2001): *Voices of the Poor: Crying Out for Changes*. New York: Oxford UP.
- Narayan, Deepa; Patesh, Patti (eds.) (2002): *Voices of the Poor: From Many Lands*. New York: Oxford UP.
- Noble, Kimberly G. et alii, (2015): "Family income, parental education and brain structure in children and adolescents". *Nature Neuroscience*, vol. 18, 773–778 (doi:10.1038/nn.3983)
- Nussbaum, Martha; Sen, Amartya (eds.) (1993): *The Quality of Life*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Nussbaum, Martha; Glover, Jonathan (eds.) (1995): *Women, Culture, and Development. A Study on Human Capabilities*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Nussbaum, Martha (2000): *Women and Human Development. The Capabilities Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Nussbaum, Martha (2011): *Creating Capabilities. The Human Development Approach*. Cambridge (MA): Belknap.
- Piven, Frances Fox; Cloward, Richard A. (1993): *Regulating the Poor. The Functions of Public Welfare*. Updated edition. New York: Vintage.
- Pogge, Thomas (2010): *Politics as Usual. What Lies Behind the Pro-Poor Rhetoric*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Reader, Soran (ed.) (2005): *The Philosophy of Needs*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Reddy, Sanjay; Pogge, Thomas (2005): *How Not to Count the Poor.*: www.columbia.edu/~sr793/count.pdf (acessado em 12 de junho de 2015).
- Sen, Amartya (1983): "Poor, Relatively Speaking". *Oxford Economic Papers*. New Series. Vol. 35, nº 2, pp. 153-169.
- Sen, Amartya (1985): "A Sociological Approach to the Measurement of Poverty: A Reply to Professor Peter Townsend". *Oxford Economic Papers*. New Series. Vol. 37, nº 4, pp. 669-676.
- Sen, Amartya (1987): *Commodities and Capabilities*. New Delhi: Oxford UP.
- Sen, Amartya (1992): *Inequality Reexamined*. Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP.
- Sen, Amartya (1999): *Development as Freedom*. New York: Alfred Knopf.
- Sen, Amartya (2009): *The Idea of Justice*. London: Allen Lane.
- Simmel, Georg, (1965) [1903]: "The Poor". *Social Problems*, Vol. 13, Nº. 2, pp. 118-140
- Stedman Jones, Gareth (2004): *An End to Poverty? A Historical Debate*. New York: Columbia UP.
- Streeten, Paul P. (1995): *Thinking About Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Thomson, Garrett (1987): *Needs*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Tirado, Linda (2015): *Hand to Mouth. Living in Bootstrap America*. New York: Berkley
- Townsend, Peter (1970): *The Concept of Poverty*. London: Heinemann.
- Townsend, Peter (1979): *Poverty in the United Kingdom*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Wilkinson, Richard; Pickett, Kate (2009): *The Spirit Level. Why Equality is Better for Anyone*. London: Allen Lane.

Avaliação:

- 1) Atividades a serem avaliadas: Apresentação de textos, participação nas discussões no fórum da disciplina e trabalho final.
- 2) Peso das notas: Apresentação 20%, Participação nas discussões 10%, Trabalho final 70%



Prof. Alessandro Pinzani